What is claimed is:

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- 1. A shaft (12) for a rotating machine (10), characterized in that: the shaft (12) is made substantially out of only engineering plastic and includes a portion (12a-d) having one or more surfaces (12a-d) serving as respective bearing surfaces and formed from the same engineering plastic as the rest of the shaft (12), the shaft (12) thereby integrating the functions of both a shaft structure and one or more bearing structures.
- The shaft (12) of claim 1, wherein the engineering plastic is
   a material including a selected polymer.
  - 3. The shaft (12) of claim 2, wherein the selected polymer is poly-ether-ether-ketone (PEEK).
  - 4. The shaft (12) of claim 2, wherein the selected polymer is polyimide.
- 5. The shaft (12) of claim 1, wherein carbon fiber is substantially uniformly distributed throughout the engineering plastic material.
  - 6. The shaft (12) of claim 1, wherein graphite is substantially uniformly distributed throughout the engineering plastic material.
  - 7. The shaft (12) of claim 1, wherein polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) is substantially uniformly distributed throughout the engineering plastic material.
- 8. The shaft (12) of claim 1, wherein the shaft (12) includes
  one or more portions (12a-b) having respective surfaces serving
  as respective radial bearing surfaces and one or more portions
  (12c-d) having respective surfaces serving as respective thrust

bearing surfaces.

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- 9. The shaft (12) of claim 8, further characterized in that at least some of the one or more bearing surfaces (12a-d) mate with corresponding stator bearing surfaces (16a-d) of the rotating machine (10) during operation of the rotating machine (10).
- 10. A rotating machine (10), comprising a shaft (12) according to claim 1.
- 11. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein the rotating machine (10) is adapted so that at least the bearing surface (12a-d) is lubricated or wet during operation in a wet-rotor application.
- 12. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein the rotating machine (10) is a pump.
- 13. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein a magnet or other structure not necessarily made from the engineering plastic is mechanically attached or bonded to the shaft (12).
  - 14. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein the rotating machine (10) is a wet-rotor pump.
- 15. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein the rotating machine (10) is a centrifugal pump.
  - 16. A rotating machine (10) as in claim 10, wherein the shaft is included in a rotor (11), and the rotating machine further comprises a stator (16) having one or more bearing surfaces (16a-d) corresponding to the one or more bearing surfaces (12a-d) of the shaft (12) and made of an engineering plastic.
  - 17. A method for making a shaft (12) for a rotating machine

(10), characterized by: making the shaft (12) substantially out of only engineering plastic and including a portion (12a-d) having one or more surfaces (12a-d) serving as respective bearing surfaces and formed from the same engineering plastic as the rest of the shaft (12), thereby integrating into the shaft (12) the functions of both a shaft structure and one or more bearing structures.

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- 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the engineering plastic is a material including a selected polymer.
- 19. The shaft of claim 18, wherein the selected polymer is polyether-ether-ketone (PEEK).
  - 20. The method of claim 18, wherein the selected polymer is polyimide.